Quick Reference Guide for General Practice Placements

Year 1

Placement aims
To prepare the students for working in the clinical environment. Themes for Clinical Practice Placement:

- Understanding how to build a relationship with a patient, opening a consultation, gaining rapport and taking a medical history
- Performing a basic physical examination
- An introduction to defining problems
- Principles used in reaching a basic diagnosis

NB: this is not to imply all of this is covered in single placements.

What happens in the placements and when do they occur?
Students are allocated in pairs to a GP practice across the academic year. Each pair will attend your practice on three occasions to see patients. They are encouraged to talk to these patients, take histories and perform examinations (under direct supervision), which facilitates comfort in talking to patients. During this time students are asked to analyse features of the consultations that they witness to use as examples for the student portfolio which forms one of the assessments during the academic year. The students visit your practice for three hours on Tuesday or Wednesday afternoons. This is ‘protected time’ and ideally you should see a reduced number of patients in that period to gain as much teaching potential as possible out of each encounter.

Feedback from a Year 1 student
“It was amazing. The GP was enthusiastic and made us feel welcome. I felt like I learnt a lot from the experience. The best aspect was being able to shadow and able to put what we’ve learned from lectures into a clinical setting. Also I was fortunate enough to shadow the nurses as well and see the type of patients they see. This was also a great experience.”

Payment
£200 per pair of students per session is payable, plus additional funding for equipment and professional development.

Sample Tuesday/Wednesday afternoon timetable
Whilst having a Year 1 student sitting in observing consultations, a lighter clinical workload, to facilitate questions and debrief, might look like this:
What is expected?

Learning outcomes for each visit to your practice are contained in the GP Teacher’s handbook, which is provided before the placements commence. Students begin with observation of the consultation, looking at communication styles, types of questions and agendas. Students are encouraged to take histories from patients attending the practice, carefully facilitated by the GP tutor. Later in the visits they are also encouraged to practise examinations in front of their tutor. In Year 1 this involves an introduction to the examination of the cardiovascular, respiratory, and abdominal systems. This, however, is not mandatory.

Assessment

Attendance and completion of clinical skills logbook

Attendance across all placements is mandatory. Each visit should be signed off by the GP teacher. Absences should be reported to the team (details above) by both the student and placement. We would expect students to contact you to notify you if they are unwell or unable to attend (we will, of course, notify you of any change of plans that we become aware of).

Family Study Essay

A 2000 word essay entitled: How babies affect the family, develop, and are helped to stay healthy. Students will be expected to integrate their personal experience of the Child & Family afternoons, run in the medical school, and to demonstrate their knowledge gained from learning and reading. Again, these assignments are marked by our in-house facilitators.

Portfolio

This will contain thoughts and reflections on clinical and educational experiences. The portfolio comprises three assignments across the year marked by their small-group facilitators. The underlying theme is ‘reflective practice’.

Summary of each visit

Visit 1 Learning Outcomes

• To understand the structure and purpose of the primary care visits
• To review structure of Primary Care and its contribution to patient care
• To observe and understand the role of the doctor in the consultation
• To begin to identify and explore the current complaint of a patient

Visit 2 Learning Outcomes

• To begin to identify different listening skills and types of questioning
• To understand the role of the practice nurse
• Be aware of current recommendations for infant immunisation and problem areas for parents
• To develop simple listening and questioning skills when talking to patients
• To practice taking histories from patients

There is a 3rd afternoon as part of this programme, which is spent in a simulated home visit, taught by one of our GP facilitators on campus.

Feedback from a GP

“I just wanted to feedback how impressed I was with the student pair who visited the surgery this week and last. They were here on time, well presented, keen, attentive, engaged, inquisitive, ready to learn, ask questions and get stuck in with taking and presenting histories from a number of patients. The patients found them a pleasure to meet and talk with.”

Year 1 Contacts

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This guide is intended to give you a brief overview of the teaching in Year 1. There is more information available in the Year 1 GP Teacher’s handbook. Please contact us if you experience problems or have any questions.